



# Emergency Preparedness

## Merit Badge Workbook



This workbook can help you but you still need to read the merit badge pamphlet.

This Workbook can help you organize your thoughts as you prepare to meet with your merit badge counselor.

You still must satisfy your counselor that you can demonstrate each skill and have learned the information.

You should use the work space provided for each requirement to keep track of which requirements have been completed, and to make notes for discussing the item with your counselor, not for providing full and complete answers.

If a requirement says that you must take an action using words such as "discuss", "show", "tell", "explain", "demonstrate", "identify", etc, that is what you must do.

**Merit Badge Counselors may not require the use of this or any similar workbooks.**

No one may add or subtract from the official requirements found in Boy Scout Requirements (Pub. 33216 – SKU 637685).

The requirements were last issued or revised in 2016 • This workbook was updated in May 2017.

Scout's Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Unit: \_\_\_\_\_

Counselor's Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Counselor's Phone No.: \_\_\_\_\_

<http://www.USScouts.Org> • <http://www.MeritBadge.Org>

Please submit errors, omissions, comments or suggestions about this **workbook** to: [Workbooks@USScouts.Org](mailto:Workbooks@USScouts.Org)  
 Comments or suggestions for changes to the **requirements** for the **merit badge** should be sent to: [Merit.Badge@Scouting.Org](mailto:Merit.Badge@Scouting.Org)

1. **Earn the First Aid merit badge.**

2. Do the following:

a. Discuss with your counselor the aspects of emergency preparedness:

1. Prepare for emergency situations


2. Respond to emergency situations


3. Recover from emergency situations


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4. Prevent emergency situations


5. Mitigate losses in emergency situations


Include in your discussion the kinds of questions that are important to ask yourself as you consider each of these.

- b. Make a chart that demonstrates your understanding of each of the aspects of emergency preparedness in requirement 2a (prepare, respond, recover, prevent, and mitigate) with regard to 10 of the situations listed below. You must use situations 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5 below in boldface but you may choose any other five listed for a total of 10 situations. Discuss this chart with your counselor.

	Situation	Prepare	Respond	Recover	Prevent	Mitigate
<input type="checkbox"/>	1. <b>Home kitchen fire</b>					
<input type="checkbox"/>	2. <b>Home basement / storage room / garage fire</b>					
<input type="checkbox"/>	3. <b>Explosion in the home</b>					
<input type="checkbox"/>	4. <b>Automobile accident</b>					
<input type="checkbox"/>	5. <b>Food-borne disease (food poisoning)</b>					
<input type="checkbox"/>	6. Fire or explosion in a public place					
<input type="checkbox"/>	7. Vehicle stalled in the desert					
<input type="checkbox"/>	8. Vehicle trapped in a blizzard					

Situation	Prepare	Respond	Recover	Prevent	Mitigate
<input type="checkbox"/> 9. Flash flooding in town or the country					
<input type="checkbox"/> 10. Mountain/backcountry accident					
<input type="checkbox"/> 11. Boating accident					
<input type="checkbox"/> 12. Gas leak in a home or a building					
<input type="checkbox"/> 13. Tornado or hurricane					
<input type="checkbox"/> 14. Major flood					
<input type="checkbox"/> 15. Toxic chemical spills and releases					
<input type="checkbox"/> 16. Nuclear power plant emergency					
<input type="checkbox"/> 17. Avalanche (snowslide or rockslide)					
<input type="checkbox"/> 18. Violence in a public place					

c. Meet with and teach your family how to get or build a kit, make a plan, and be informed for the situations on the chart you created for requirement 2b. Complete a family plan. Then meet with your counselor and report on your family meeting, discuss their responses, and share your family plan.


3. Show how you could safely save a person from the following:

a. Touching a live household electric wire


b. A structure filled with carbon monoxide


c. Clothes on fire


d. Drowning using nonswimming rescues (including accidents on ice)


4. Show three ways of attracting and communicating with rescue planes/aircraft.

<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	

5. With another person, show a good way to move an injured person out of a remote and/or rugged area, conserving the energy of rescuers while ensuring the well-being and protection of the injured person.

6. Do the following:

- a. Describe the National Incident Management System (NIMS)/Incident Command System (ICS).


- b. Identify the local government or community agencies that normally handle and prepare for emergency services similar to those of the NIMS or ICS. Explain to your counselor ONE of the following:

1. How the NIMS/ICS can assist a Boy Scout troop when responding in a disaster


2. How a group of Scouts could volunteer to help in the event of these types of emergencies'


- c. Find out who is your community's emergency management director and learn what this person does to prepare for, respond to, recover from, prevent, and mitigate emergency situations in your community.


Discuss this information with your counselor and apply what you discover to the chart you created for requirement 2b.


- 7. Do the following:
  - a. Take part in an emergency service project, either a real one or a practice drill, with a Scouting unit or a community agency.
  - b. Prepare a written plan for mobilizing your troop when needed to do emergency service. If there is already a plan, explain it.


Tell your part in making it work.


8. Do the following:

a. Tell the things a group of Scouts should be prepared to do, the training they need, and the safety precautions they should take for the following emergency services:

1. Crowd and traffic control

Be prepared to do:


Training they need:


Safety Precautions:


2. Messenger service and communication

Be prepared to do:


Training they need:


Safety Precautions:


3. Collection and distribution services

Be prepared to do:


Training they need:


Safety Precautions:


4. Group feeding, shelter, and sanitation

Be prepared to do:


Training they need:


Safety Precautions:




- b. Prepare a personal emergency service pack for a mobilization call.

Contents	Needs and Uses

- Prepare a family emergency kit (suitcase or waterproof box) for use by your family in case an emergency evacuation is needed. Explain the needs and uses of the contents.

Contents	Needs and Uses


9. Do ONE of the following:

- a. Using a safety checklist approved by your counselor, inspect your home for potential hazards. (See the *Sample Home Safety Checklist at the end of this workbook.*)

Explain the hazards you find and how they can be corrected.


- b. Review or develop a plan of escape for your family in case of fire in your home.


- c. Develop an accident prevention program for five family activities outside the home (such as taking a picnic or seeing a movie) that includes an analysis of possible hazards, a proposed plan to correct those hazards, and the reasons for the corrections you propose..

Activity:	Possible Hazards:	Plan to correct:	Reasons for corrections:

When working on merit badges, Scouts and Scouters should be aware of some vital information in the current edition of the *Guide to Advancement* (BSA publication 33088). Important excerpts from that publication can be downloaded from <http://usscouts.org/advance/docs/GTA-Excerpts-meritbadges.pdf>.  
 You can download a complete copy of the *Guide to Advancement* from <http://www.scouting.org/filestore/pdf/33088.pdf>.

Check safety steps that are being taking in your home. Write N/A if the item is not applicable. Items left blank may present a safety hazard. This list provides some sample safety steps you might take. See the Merit Badge pamphlet and your counselor for more information. Ask your parent or guardian before making any changes.

**Stairways, Halls, and Outdoor Steps**

**N/A**

- Stairways with three or more steps have a strong handrail and slip resistant finish.
- Stairways & halls are kept free from boxes, toys, shoes, brooms, tools, and other tripping hazards.
- Gates at top and bottom of stairs prevent children from falling.
- The head and foot of stairs have no small or loose rugs.
- Stair carpeting or covering is fastened securely.
- Stairways & halls have good lighting, controllable at each end.

**Kitchen**

- Matches are kept where children cannot get them.
- Emergency numbers are posted next to the telephone, including 911 and poison control.
- Knives & sharp instruments are kept in knife drawers or holder.
- Can openers don't leave sharp edges on cans.
- Disinfectants & cleaning products are out of reach of children.
- Pan handles are turned away from stove edges.
- Spilled grease, water, or bits of food are wiped up immediately.
- Pot holders are located near the stove, within easy reach.
- A dry chemical fire extinguisher is mounted near the stove.

**Attic and Basement**

- Ladder is strong, solid, and sturdily constructed.
- Stairway is sturdy and well lighted.
- Children keep skates and play gear in a specific place.
- Walls and beams are free from protruding nails.
- Fuses or circuit breakers are the proper size.
- Rubbish & flammable materials are in covered metal cans.
- Wastepaper is kept away from furnace and stairs.

**Living Room and Dining Room**

**N/A**

- Furniture is placed to allow easy passage in an emergency.
- Before bedtime, furniture placement is checked for orderliness.
- Furniture and woodwork solid, in good repair, and free from splinters and rough spots.
- Fireplace screen fits snugly.
- Rugs are fastened or laid on non-slip pads.
- Rugs are kept from curling at their edges.
- Wax on floors is thoroughly buffed.
- Fire in fireplace is extinguished at bedtime.
- Candles are in stable holders and fully extinguished after use, before bedtime, or before leaving home

**Bathroom**

- Tub and shower are equipped with strong handholds.
- Tub floor has non-slip surface.
- Poisons and dangerous chemicals are marked, sealed shut in original containers, and out of reach of children.
- Medicines are out of reach of children in childproof containers.
- No one takes medicine in the dark.

**Bedroom**

- Smoke alarm has fresh battery or secure electrical connection & is tested regularly.
- Carbon monoxide detector has fresh battery or secure electrical connection and is tested regularly.
- Furniture placement for clear passage between bed and door.
- Light switch or lamp is within easy reach from bed.
- A night-light illuminates bedroom or hall.
- Bureau and dresser drawers are closed when not in use.
- Bar across upper bunk beds helps prevent falls.
- Children are taught not to lean against windows or screens.
- Low sill windows have sturdy screens to prevent children from falling out.
- Smoking in bed is prohibited.
- Gas and electric heating devices are turned off at bedtime.

**Nursery**

**N/A**

- Bars on cribs are closely spaced – no more than 2 3/8" apart so baby's head cannot slip between them.
- Crib is approved by Consumer Products or similar.
- Crib is free from sharp edges or corners.
- Crib does not have a "drop" side.
- Sleeping garments and covers keep baby warm without danger of smothering.
- Pillows are kept out of bassinet or crib.
- No thin, plastic material is in or near the crib.
- No toys or objects in or near the crib or within reach of any child under 3 are less than 1 inch in diameter and 2 inches long.
- No toys or objects have small parts that can be removed.
- Children are taught not to give marbles, etc. to younger children.
- Toys are sturdy, do not come apart easily, & have no sharp edges or points.
- Nontoxic paint is used on baby furniture and toys.
- All houseplants are nonpoisonous.

**Stoves, Furnaces, and Heaters**

- Stoves are away from curtains.
- Stoves & furnace pipes and flues are inspected & cleaned annually.
- Gas burners are properly adjusted and free from leaks.
- Gas water and space heaters are equipped with vents or flues.
- Water heater or boiler has a safety valve & is checked yearly.
- Water heater temperature is set below 120 degrees Fahrenheit to reduce the risk of serious burns.
- Flames of gas burners are protected from drafts.
- Insulating shield protects woodwork within 18" of furnace, etc.
- Keep flammable materials away from stoves, furnaces, etc.
- A wrench is stored near the shut-off valve of outside gas line.
- The flue is opened before using the fireplace.

**Porch, Yard, and Garage**

**N/A**

- Railings and banisters are sound and inspected periodically.
- Steps and walks are kept free from ice and snow.
- Yard/play space are free from holes, stones, glass, etc.
- Tools and dangerous articles are out of reach of children.
- Dangerous products & chemicals are kept in original containers in locked storage areas.
- Wires and low fences are brightly painted or clearly marked.
- Wells, cisterns, and pits are kept securely covered.
- Disposable materials are not burned outside.
- An area is marked off in the garage for bicycles, wagons, etc.
- Lawn mower is equipped with proper safeguards.

**Workshop**

- Good ventilation exists, especially when sanding or painting.
- Safety goggles or face mask, and hearing protection are worn when working with or around power tools, and an appropriate eyewash is available.
- Baking soda is kept handy to neutralize acid burns.
- All electrical tools are either grounded with three-wire plugs or are double-insulated.
- Work area is well lit & free of clutter, scraps, rags.
- All tools have a place & are in their place.
- Guards are in place on all power tools.
- A push stick is available for use with power saws.
- Tools are unplugged when not in use and before changing blades, servicing or repairing.

**Electrical Devices and Fixtures** **N/A**

- Electrical fixtures and appliances are located & used beyond arm's length of the sink, stove, tub, shower, or other grounded metal unless outlet is protected by a ground-fault interrupter.
- Do not touch electrical fixtures or appliances with wet hands.
- Disconnect seldom-used appliances when not in use.
- Household appliances are disconnected before repairs.
- Light bulbs are installed in all lamp sockets.
- All pull-type sockets have an insulating link.
- Frayed or worn electric cords are promptly replaced.
- Long trailing cords are not in evidence.
- Cords are kept out from under rugs, doors, and furniture.
- UA-approved extension cords are the proper size.
- Children are taught never to touch electric sockets or fixtures.
- Fuses are adequate for the load and are not bypassed.
- Circuit breakers are labeled and not overloaded.

**For Emergency**

- Know how to get emergency help (911, poison control, etc.).
- Be able to find water, gas, & electric shutoffs. Check annually.
- First aid kit approved by your doctor/American Red Cross.
- Know basic first aid procedures.
- Have a fire escape plan from your home.
- Emergency water supply.
- Handheld flashlights readily available.
- In earthquake-prone areas, make sure that the water heater and bookcases are bolted to the walls.

**General** **N/A**

- Home has smoke and Carbon Monoxide detectors, with at least one smoke detector in each bedroom, near the kitchen, and in the basement & garage.
- Everything has a place and is in its place.
- Stepladders are in good repair and stored out of the way.
- Window screens and storm windows are securely fastened.
- Guns are stored unloaded and in locked cases.
- Guns and ammunition are stored separately.
- Children are permitted to use only blunt-end scissors.
- Housework clothing has no drooping sleeves, sashes, or frills.
- Shoes worn for housework have low heels.
- All shoes are in good repair.
- Kerosene, gasoline, paint thinners, and other volatile materials are stored outside in special, clearly marked metal containers.
- Oil mops, dust rags, painting equipment, and other oily materials are stored outside in open metal containers.
- Everyone turns on a light before entering a dark room.
- Matches are extinguished before they're thrown away.
- Children are never permitted to play with matches.
- Fire extinguishers are readily available and in good working order.